

PRESTIGE 24i HDL DIRECT

II GENERATION

DIAGNOSTIC KIT FOR DETERMINATION OF HDL-CHOLESTEROL CONCENTRATION (DIRECT METHOD)

INTRODUCTION

Plasma lipoproteins are spherical particles containing varying amounts of cholesterol, triglycerides, phospholipids and proteins. The relative protein and lipid determine the density of these lipoproteins and provide the basis on which to begin their classification. The classes are: chylomicron, very-low-density lipoprotein (VLDL), low-density-lipoprotein (LDL) and high-density lipoprotein (HDL). The principle role of HDL in lipid metabolism is the uptake and transport of cholesterol from peripheral tissues to the liver. Low HDL cholesterol (HDL-C) levels are strongly associated with an increased risk of coronary artery disease. The HDL-C determination is used to identify high-risk patients.

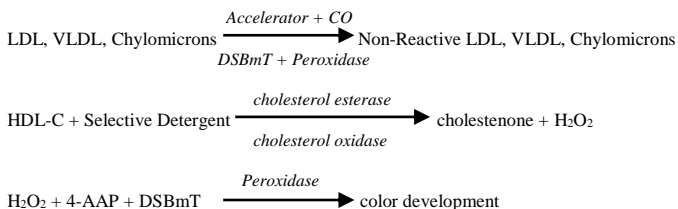
METHOD PRINCIPLE

The assay is a homogeneous method for directly measuring HDL-cholesterol concentration in serum or plasma, without any off-line pretreatment or centrifugation steps.

Accelerator selective detergent methodology.

During the first phase, LDL, VLDL particles and Chylomicrons generate free non-HDL cholesterol, which through an enzymatic reaction, produce hydrogen peroxide. The generated peroxide is consumed by a peroxidase reaction with DSBmT yielding a colourless product.

During the second phase, specific detergent solubilises HDL-Cholesterol. In conjunction with cholesterol oxidase (CO) and cholesterol esterase (CE) action, peroxidase and 4-AAP develop a coloured reaction which is proportional to HDL-Cholesterol concentration.



REAGENTS

Package

	Cat. No 4-179 (24-TRAY)	Cat. No 4-479 (36-TRAY)
1-Reagent	4 x 40 ml	6 x 23 ml
2-Reagent	4 x 15 ml	6 x 9 ml

The reagents are stable up to the kit expiry date printed on the package when stored at 2-8°C. Stability on board of the analyser at 2-10°C: Prestige 24i - 12 weeks, Biolis 24i Premium - 12 weeks. Protect from light and contamination!

Concentrations in the test

1-Reagent

Buffer	
Cholesterol oxidase (<i>E.coli</i>)	< 1000 U/l
Peroxidase (horseradish)	< 1300 ppg U/l
N,N-bis(sulfobutyl)-toluidine, disodium (DSBmT)	< 1 mM
Accelerator	< 1 mM
Preservative	< 0.06 %
Ascorbic acid oxidase (<i>Curcubita sp.</i>)	< 3000 U/l

2-Reagent

Buffer	
Cholesterol esterase (<i>Pseudomonas sp.</i>)	< 1500 U/l
4-aminopyridine (4-AAP)	< 1 mM
Detergent	< 2 %
Preservative	< 0.06 %

Warnings and notes

- Product for in vitro diagnostic use only.

SPECIMEN

Serum, heparinized or EDTA plasma.

Anticoagulants containing citrate should not be used.

Blood should be collected only if the patient has been fasting for 12 -14 hours.

Serum: Collect whole blood by venepuncture and allow to clot. Centrifuge and remove the serum as soon as possible after collection (within 3 hours).

Plasma: Specimens may be collected in EDTA or lithium or sodium heparin. Centrifuge and remove the plasma as soon as possible after collection (within 3 hours).

Serum and plasma should not remain at 15-30°C longer than 14 hours.

If assays are not completed within 14 hours, serum or plasma should be stored at 2 - 8°C for up to 1 week. If specimens need to be stored for more than 1 week, they may be preserved at less than -20°C for up to 3 months. Samples may be frozen once.

Nevertheless it is recommended to perform the assay with freshly collected samples.

PROCEDURE

These reagents may be used in the automatic analysers Prestige 24i, Biolis 24i, Sapphire 400 and Prestige 24i Premium, Biolis 24i Premium, Sapphire 400 Premium.

1-Reagent and 2-Reagent are ready to use.

1-Reagent put on basic position in reagent tray.

2-Reagent put on start position in reagent tray.

For reagent blank deionized water is recommended.

REFERENCE VALUES ⁴

serum/ plasma	40 – 60 mg/dl 1.04 – 1.55 mmol/l
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As HDL cholesterol is affected by a number of factors such as smoking, exercise, hormones, age and sex, each laboratory should establish its own reference ranges for local population.

QUALITY CONTROL

For internal quality control it is recommended to use CORMAY LIPID CONTROL 1 (Cat. No 5-179) and CORMAY LIPID CONTROL 2 (Cat. No 5-180) or CORMAY SERUM HN (Cat. No 5-172) and CORMAY SERUM HP (Cat. No 5-173) with each batch of samples.

For the calibration of automatic analysers the CORMAY HDL/LDL CALIBRATOR (Cat. No 5-178) is recommended.

The calibration curve should be prepared every 12 weeks (Prestige 24i, Biolis 24i Premium) with change of reagent lot number or as required e.g. quality control findings outside the specified range.

PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

These metrological characteristics have been obtained using automatic analysers Prestige 24i and Biolis 24i Premium. Results may vary if a different instrument or manual procedure is used.

- Sensitivity (Prestige 24i):** 1.8 mg/dl (0.047 mmol/l).
Sensitivity (Biolis 24i Premium): 1.1 mg/dl (0.028 mmol/l).
- Linearity (Prestige 24i):** up to 168 mg/dl (4.35 mmol/l).
Linearity (Biolis 24i Premium): up to 200 mg/dl (5.18 mmol/l).
 For higher concentration of HDL cholesterol dilute the sample with physiological saline before assaying. Multiply the result obtained from the manual dilution by the appropriate dilution factor.
- Specificity / Interferences**
 Bilirubin conjugated up to 60 mg/dl, bilirubin total up to 60 mg/dl, haemoglobin up to 1 g/dl, ascorbic acid up to 100 mg/dl, Intralipid up to 1800 mg/dl, triglycerides up to 2000 mg/dl and gamma-globulins up to 5000 mg/dl do not interfere with the test.

Precision (Prestige 24i)

Repeatability (run to run) n = 10	Mean [mg/dl]	SD [mg/dl]	CV [%]
level 1	23.69	0.60	2.54
level 2	60.55	0.50	0.82

Reproducibility (day to day) n = 10	Mean [mg/dl]	SD [mg/dl]	CV [%]
level 1	43.91	1.68	3.84
level 2	58.02	1.06	1.83

Precision (Biolis 24i Premium)

Repeatability (run to run) n = 10	Mean [mg/dl]	SD [mg/dl]	CV [%]
level 1	43.30	0.61	1.42
level 2	58.20	0.88	1.51

Reproducibility (day to day) n = 10	Mean [mg/dl]	SD [mg/dl]	CV [%]
level 1	43.91	1.68	3.84
level 2	58.02	1.06	1.83

▪ **Method comparison**

A comparison between HDL cholesterol values determined at Prestige 24i (y) and at Olympus AU 400 (x) using 26 samples gave following results:

$y = 0.9843x + 0.1911$ mg/dl;
R= 0.991 (R - correlation coefficient)

A comparison between HDL cholesterol values determined at Biolis 24i Premium (y) and at ADVIA 1650 (x) using 58 samples gave following results:

$y = 0.8436x + 3.2579$ mg/dl;
R= 0.984 (R - correlation coefficient)

WASTE MANAGEMENT

Please refer to local legal requirements.

LITERATURE

- Gotto, A.M. Lipoprotein metabolism and the etiology of hyperlipidemia. Hospital Practice 1988; 23 Suppl:1 4-13.
- Badimon, J. J., Badimon, L., Fuester V. Regression of Atherosclerotic Lesions by High Density Lipoprotein Plasma Fraction in the Cholesterol-Fed Rabbit. J Clin Invest 1990; 85:1234-41.
- Warnick, G. Russell, Wood, Peter D. National Cholesterol Education Program Recommendations for Measurement of High-Density Lipoprotein Cholesterol: Executive Summary. Clin Chem 1995; 41(10):1427-1433.
- Alan H.B. Wu: Tietz Clinical Guide to Laboratory Tests, 4th ed. WB Saunders, 564 (2006).
- Camps, J, Altered Composition of Lipoproteins in Liver Cirrhosis Compromises Three Homogeneous Methods for HDL-Cholesterol, Clinical Chemistry, 1999; 45:685-688.

APPLICATION for Prestige 24i, Biolis 24i and Sapphire 400

Item name	6	HDL-D
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Data information		Calibration	
Units	mg/dl	Type	Linear
Decimals	1	Standard	
Analysis		#1	* #4
Type	END	#2	#5
Main W.Length1	600	#3	#6
Sub W.Length2	700	Normal Range	
Method	Direct		
Corr			
Y=	Slope	X+	Inter
	1.000		0.000

Male		Female	
Low	High	Low	High
Serum	40 60	40 60	
Urine			
Plasma	40 60	40 60	
CSF			
Dialysis			
Other			

Item name	6	HDL-D
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Aspiration		Data Process	
Kind	Double	Read	
Vol.		Start	End
Sample	3	Main	51 52
Reagent1	210	Sub	29 31
Reagent2	70	Absorbance Limit	
Factor		Low -0.200	
Blank correction		High 2.000	
Endpoint Limit		2.000	
Linear Check (%)			
Dilution			
Diluent	100:Dil2		
Prozone Check			
First	Start	End	Limit (%)
Second			Low
Third			Low

Monitor	
0 Level Point	1
Span	3.000

Item name	6	HDL-D
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Auto Rerun SW		Auto Rerun Condition (Absorbance)	
ON		Absorbance Range	
		Lower	OFF
		Higher	OFF
Auto Rerun Range (Result)		Prozone Range	
	ON	OFF	
	Lower		
	Higher		
Serum	1.8	168	
Urine			
Plasma			
CSF			
Dialysis			
Other			

APPLICATION for Prestige 24i Premium, Biolis 24i Premium and Sapphire 400 Premium

Item No.	6	Item Name	HDL-D	Optical
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Data information		Calibration			
Units	mg/dl	Type	Linear1		
Decimals	1	Std sample conc.			
Analysis		Blank	0	#1	* #2
Type	END method	#3	#4	#5	
Main Wave Length	600nm	#6			
Sub Wave Length					
Method	Direct				
Correlation					
Slope	1	Intercept	0		
Y=		X+			

Item No.	6	Item Name	HDL-D	Optical
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Aspiration		Data Process			
Kind	Double	Read	Start	End	
Vol.		Main	51	52	
Kind	Vol.	Add	Units	Sub	31
Sample	4	5	µl	Abs.Limit	Low High
Reagent 1	180	10	µl	-0.2	2
Reagent 2	60	10	µl		
Blank value		Correction value			
Water Blank		Blank correction			
Reaction Monitor		End Point Limit			
0 Level Point		2			
Span		3			
Prozone Check		Linear Check (%)			
OFF					
Third mixing		Start End Limit (%)			
OFF		First Second Low			

Item No.	6	Item Name	HDL-D	Optical
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Normal Range		Panic Range			
	Male	Female			
	Low	High	Low	High	
Serum	40	60	40	60	
Urine					
Plasma	40	60	40	60	
CSF					
Dialysis					
Other					

Item No.	6	Item Name	HDL-D	Optical
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Auto Rerun SW		Auto Rerun Condition (Absorbance)			
ON		Lower OFF			
		Higher OFF			
Auto Rerun Range (Conc.)		Auto Rerun Condition (Prozone)			
	First Dil	Low	High	OFF	
	Re	Value	Dil		
Serum		1.1	200		
Urine					
Plasma					
CSF					
Dialysis					
Other					
Dilution		100:Dil2			

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MANUFACTURER

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